

GERTRUDE BARBER, MINNIE COWEN, AND RAY SAWYER THE SISTERS WHO INDEXED NEW YORK

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(Continued from THE RECORD 143:64)

Children of Baruch¹ and Amelia/Emilie (Cohn) Barnard (continued):

- v. HARRIS² BARNARD, born 15 October 1856;⁵⁰⁹ died of stomach cancer at his residence, 1333 Madison Avenue, Manhattan, New York City, 29 April 1912, aged “57”;⁵¹⁰ married by Rabbi Bernard Drockman of Congregation Zichron Ephraim in Manhattan, 18 December 1898, SARA/SARAH CELIA DANOFSKY of Syracuse, New York, born in Syracuse⁵¹¹ 4 October 1876–1878,⁵¹² died in Manhattan 15 August 1959, aged “82,”⁵¹³ daughter of Marx and Hannah (Rosman) Danofsky.⁵¹⁴

⁵⁰⁹ Harris Barnard passport application, issued 22 Mar. 1897, #489, Passport Applications, 1795–1905 (National Archives and Records Administration [NARA] M1372, roll 483), in which he also stated he was born in “Russia Poland.” His 1900 census entry shows he was born in Poland in Nov. 1866 (Harris Barnard household, 1900 U.S. census, New York City, Manhattan Borough, New York Co., N.Y., Enumeration District [ED] 756, p. 6B, dw. 50, fam. 110 [NARA T623, roll 1114]), but the 1856 birth year is supported by his petition for naturalization, when he stated he was born (in “Russian Poland”) in Nov. 1856 (Harris Barnard naturalization petition, 1885, United States Circuit Court for the District of Massachusetts, 164:124, dexigraph copy, NARA, New England Region, Waltham, Mass.), and by his age of 23 (as “Henry,” born in Poland) in 1880 (Amelia Barnard household, 1880 U.S. census, Boston, Ward 11, Suffolk Co., Mass., ED 664, p. 24, dw. 137, fam. 240 [NARA T9, roll 555]), of 48 in 1905 (born in Russia) (Harris Barnard household, 1905 New York state census, New York City, Manhattan Borough, New York Co., Assembly Dist. 28, Elect. Dist. 8, p. 9, county copy at New York County Clerk’s Division of Old Records, New York, N.Y.), and of 54 in 1910 (Harris Barnard household, 1910 U.S. census, New York City, Manhattan Borough, Ward 12, New York Co., N.Y., ED 479, p. 6A, dw. 16, fam. 112 [NARA T624, roll 1020]).

⁵¹⁰ Harris Barnard death cert., New York City, 1912, Manhattan Borough, #13652, indicating he was born in Russia, son of Baruch and Amelia (Cohen) Barnard, both born in Russia.

⁵¹¹ Harris Barnard-Celia Danofsky marriage cert., New York City, 1899, Manhattan Borough, #6333, showing Harris was 43, born in Russia, son of Baruch and Emilie (Cohen) Barnard. Witnesses were M. Levin and L. Ross. This Dec. 1898 marriage was recorded in 1899.

⁵¹² Sarah Barnard passport applications, in Passport Applications, January 2, 1906–March 31, 1925 (NARA M1490); issued 10 Sept. 1920, #89290 (roll 1354); issued 10 Sept. 1923, #338391 (roll 2362), both showing she was born 4 Oct. 1878 (and the latter incorrectly showing she was married 18 Dec. 1899). Harris Barnard household, 1900 New York Co., N.Y. (note 509), showing she was born Oct. 1876. Typically, her ages in other census are not in total harmony with this date. She was 27 in 1905 (Harris Barnard household, 1905, New York Co., N.Y. [note 509]), 32 in 1910 (Louis Barnard household, 1910 New York Co., N.Y. [note 509]), 37 in 1915 (Sarah Barnard household, 1915 New York state census, New York City, Manhattan Borough, New York Co., Assembly Dist. 19, Elect. Dist. 35, p. 29, county copy at New York County Clerk’s Division of Old Records, New York, N.Y.), 40 in 1920 (Sarah Barnard household, 1920 U.S. census, New York City, Manhattan Borough, Assembly Dist. 9, New York Co., N.Y., ED 676, p. 1B, dw. 2, fam. 29 [NARA T625, roll 1201]), 43 in 1925 (Sarah Barnard household, 1925 New York state census, New York City, Manhattan Borough, New York Co., Assembly Dist. 9, Elect. Dist. 17, p. 1, county copy at New York County Clerk’s Division of Old Records, New York, N.Y.), and 50 in 1930 (Sara Barnard household, 1930 U.S. census, New York City, Manhattan Borough, Assembly Dist. 9, New York Co., N.Y., ED 31-456, p. 2A, dw. 1, fam. 39 [NARA T626, roll 1557]). Her age at marriage in 1898 was 21 (Harris Barnard-Celia Danofsky marriage cert. [note 511]).

⁵¹³ Sarah Barnard entry, Index of New York City deaths for 1959 [Manhattan Borough, #17854] (certificate not in the public domain). Sarah Barnard death notice, *The New York Times*, 16 Aug. 1959, p. 83, col. 2.

⁵¹⁴ Harris Barnard-Celia Danofsky marriage cert. (note 511).

In the late 1870s Harris went to Boston, where oldest brother Simon had settled. Here he worked for his younger brother's import match company, Philip Bernard & Co., at various locations (27 Congress Square, 5 India, 42 Broad, 50 Central), boarding first at 9 Noyes Place, then living with his mother and Phillip/Philip at 9 Fayette Street. After his mother returned to New York City, Harris boarded at 329 Columbus Avenue,⁵¹⁵ where he was living 26 May 1885 when naturalized an American citizen in the United States Circuit Court in Boston. His brother Simon Barnard of 207 West Canton Street, Boston, was one of the witnesses.⁵¹⁶ Harris continued the match business at 50 Central a few more years, and at the end of the decade roomed in brother Simon's home at 207 West Canton Street.⁵¹⁷ He went to the British Isles in 1888 and 1895,⁵¹⁸ perhaps on buying trips. Beginning in the mid-1880s Harris started management of his brother Phillip/Philip's match business in New York City, first at 72 Cortlandt Street, then at 115 Warren Street, moving to 231 Pearl Street at the end of the decade.⁵¹⁹ In the 1890s he continued the business at 231 Pearl and lived with his mother and brothers at 327 East 52nd Street. After his mother's death, he, brothers Phillip/Philip and Louis, and sister Esther Jacobs and her family lived at 300 West 118th Street, and then Harris, Phillip/Philip, and the Jacobs family were at 308 East 50th Street.⁵²⁰

On 20 March 1897, as a resident of 231 Pearl Street (actually his business address), Harris Barnard, merchant, applied for a passport, indicating he had arrived on the *City of Brussels* from Liverpool 20 October 1870 [*sic*], had lived in New York and Boston 1870–1897, and had naturalized in Boston 26 May 1885. He was going out of the country to return in three months. His physical description was 5' tall, high forehead, black eyes, Grecian nose, small mouth, square chin, black hair, fair complexion, round face.⁵²¹ After a brief stay at 606 Lexington Avenue near the end of the century, Harris was renting at 156 East 79th Street in 1900. His widowed mother-in-law, Hannah Danofsky, and a servant were also in the household. Here he lived a few years while continuing the match business at 231 Pearl, but about 1902 he moved next door to 160 East 79th.⁵²² At the end of the decade he moved his family to Far Rockaway in Queens, New York City, for about two years, and by 1910 was back in

⁵¹⁵ *The Boston Directory . . . for the year commencing July 1, 1882* (Boston: Sampson, Davenport, and Co., 1882), 88; and similar titles for: (1878) 81, (1880) 84, (1881) 86, (1882) 88, (1883) 90, (1884) 89, (1885) 90, (1886) 92. "Henry" Barnard in Amelia Barnard household, 1880 Suffolk Co., Mass. (note 509). Harris was not listed in the directory for 1879.

⁵¹⁶ Harris Barnard naturalization petition (note 509).

⁵¹⁷ *The Boston Directory* (note 515), for (1887) 102, (1888) 103, (1889), 104, (1890) 105.

⁵¹⁸ Harris Barnard entry, SS *Cephalonia*, 9 Mar. 1888, p. 6, #259, Passenger Lists of Vessels Arriving at Boston, Mass., 1820–1891 (NARA M277, roll 106). Harris Barnard entry, SS *Umbria*, 11 Feb. 1895, p. 8, #50, Passenger Lists of Vessels Arriving at New York, N.Y., 1820–1897 (NARA M237, roll 637).

⁵¹⁹ *Trow's New York City Directory . . . for the year ending May 1, 1884* (New York: John F. Trow [Trow City Directory Company], 1883), 80; and similar titles for: (1885) 83, (1889) 93. Harris was not found listed in the directories for 1886–1888, 1890, and 1891, or in the 1890 Police census. According to his death certificate, Harris lived twenty-five years in New York City (Harris Barnard death cert. [note 510]), which would be from about 1887 if his pre-Boston years there were not counted.

⁵²⁰ *Trow's New York City Directory* (note 519), for (1892) 70, (1893) 72, (1894) 71, (1895) 71, (1896) 73, (1897) 74, (1898) 69. *Trow's General Directory of the Boroughs of Manhattan and Bronx City of New York . . . for the Year Ending July 1, 1899* (New York: The Trow City Directory Company, 1898), 70. Emelie Barnard estate, New York Co., N.Y., Surrogate's Court administration file, 8 Oct. 1895, 203:346. Harris Barnard-Celia Danofsky marriage cert. (note 511).

⁵²¹ Harris Barnard passport application (note 509).

⁵²² *Trow's General Directory of . . . City of New York City* (note 520), for (1900) 69. *Trow's General Directory of the Boroughs of Manhattan and Bronx City of New York . . . for the Year Ending July 1, 1901* (New York: Trow Directory, Printing and Bookbinding Company, 1900), 72; and similar titles for: (1902) 72, (1903) 76, (1904) 72, (1905) 75, (1906) 78, (1907) 82, (1908) 88, the latter also including an entry for H. Barnard Co., matches. Harris Barnard household, 1900 New York Co., N.Y. (note 509). Harris Barnard household, 1905 New York Co., N.Y. (note 509).

Manhattan, renting at 1331 Madison Avenue, where his brother Phillip/Philip lived with him for some time.⁵²³

At the time of his death in April 1912, besides a match importer at 231 Pearl Street, Harris was a director of Lebanon Hospital, a member of Congregation Zichron Ephraim, and a trustee of Beth Israel Home and the Montefiore Home. His brother Phillip posted a death notice for Harris Barnard, "my beloved brother and steadfast friend. A man amongst men. Boston and Syracuse papers please copy."⁵²⁴ Sara Barnard of 1331 Madison Avenue petitioned for administration of Harris's estate on 9 May 1912, listing herself and children Myra, 12, Bernon, 7, and Harold, 4, as his heirs.⁵²⁵

Sara/Sarah continued her husband's match business at 231 Pearl Street and then, from about 1914, at 230 Pearl. She lived briefly at 53 East 96th Street, moving in the mid-1910s to 40 Morningside Avenue, and at the end of the decade to 9 West 107th Street.⁵²⁶ In 1920 she was renting at 9-11 West 97th Street and working as a hospital nurse, but seems to have also continued the match business, moving it in the early 1920s to 70 Murray Street. Sometime between 1925 and 1929 Sara/Sarah moved to an apartment at 370 Central Park West.⁵²⁷ In the 1920s, Sarah Barnard, importer, traveled to Europe, the Middle East, and Asia "in reference to my business of matches." She described herself in her passport applications as 5'5", with high forehead, blue eyes, straight nose, medium mouth, round chin, brown hair, dark complexion, and oval face. She first sailed out of San Francisco in November 1920 and returned to the United States in Seattle at the end of January 1921.⁵²⁸ In 1929 and 1930 she made two more trips to Europe.⁵²⁹

Harris and Sara/Sarah were buried in Ephraim Society plot in Mount Zion Cemetery in Maspeth, Queens, he on 1 May 1912, and she on 16 August 1959.⁵³⁰

- vi. PHILLIP/PHILIP² BARNARD, born 10 or 15 May 1862 or 1863, or possibly about 1856–1857, in "Vladalovick";⁵³¹ died of chronic myocarditis and angina pectoris at Sydenham Hospital in Manhattan, New York City, 15 February 1931, aged 70.⁵³²

⁵²³ *Trow's General Directory of the Boroughs of Manhattan and Bronx City of New York* (New York: Trow Directory, Printing and Bookbinding Company, 1909) 80; and similar titles for: (1910) 79, (1911) 81, (1912) 85 [business erroneously listed as 213 Pearl]. Louis Barnard household, 1910 New York Co., N.Y. (note 509).

⁵²⁴ Harris Barnard death note and notice, *The New York Times*, 30 Apr. 1912, p. 11, col. 5 and col. 6.

⁵²⁵ Harris Barnard estate, New York Co., N.Y., Surrogate's Court administration file, 9 May 1912, 313:791.

⁵²⁶ *Trow's General Directory of . . . City of New York City* (note 523), for (1914) 72. *R. L. Polk & Co.'s Trow General Directory of New York City Embracing the Boroughs of Manhattan and the Bronx . . .* (New York: R. L. Polk and Co., Inc.), (1915) 278, (1916) 223, (1917) 311, (1918) 285, (1920–21) 278. Sarah Barnard household, 1915 New York Co., N.Y. (note 512). Sarah was not found listed in the directory for 1913 and no directory was published in 1919.

⁵²⁷ *R. L. Polk & Co.'s Trow General Directory of New York City Embracing the Boroughs of Manhattan and the Bronx . . .* (note 526), for (1922–23) 327, (1924–5), 350. *Polk's (Trow's) New York City Directory (Boroughs of Manhattan and Bronx) (N.Y.) Directory 1933–4* (New York: R. L. Polk and Co., Inc., 1933), 409. Sarah Barnard household, 1920 New York Co., N.Y. (note 512). Sarah Barnard household, 1925 New York Co., N.Y. (note 512). Sara Barnard household, 1930 New York Co., N.Y. (note 512). Sarah Barnard entry, *SS de Grasse*, 1 July 1929, vol. 9926, p. 36, line 3, Passenger and Crew Lists of Vessels Arriving at New York, N.Y., 1897–1957 (NARA T715, roll 4526). Sara/Sarah was not listed in the 1931 directory.

⁵²⁸ Sarah Barnard passport applications (note 512), which include her photograph. Sarah Barnard entry, *SS Empress of Asia*, 31 Jan. 1921, line 1, Passenger and Crew Lists of Vessels Arriving at Seattle, Wash., 1890–1957 (NARA M1383, roll 56).

⁵²⁹ Sarah Barnard entry, *SS de Grasse* (note 527). Sarah Barnard entry, *SS Europa*, 2 July 1930, vol. 10351, p. 48, line 7, Passenger and Crew Lists of Vessels Arriving at New York, N.Y., 1897–1957 (NARA T715, roll 4769).

⁵³⁰ Harris and Sarah Barnard entries, "Interment Search," database, *Mount Zion Cemetery* (<http://mountzioncemetery.com>). Both are in the Ephraim Society section, Harris in 5-9-18R, and Sarah in V-9-18R with Harris's brother Philip. Harris Barnard death cert. (note 510).

⁵³¹ Phillip Barnard passport application, issued 11 May 1916, #23474, Passport Applications, January 2, 1906–March 31, 1925 (NARA M1490, roll 305), giving the date 10 May 1862 and place as Vladalovick, Russia (probably an attempt at spelling Wloclawek). In three other passport applications he stated he was

In the mid-1870s Phillip followed his brother Simon to Boston, and there began a match importing business, first at 367 Federal Street, where his brother-in-law Charles Cohen (later Cowen) then had his clothing business. Phillip boarded with the Cohens at 369 Federal. Within a few years his business was Philip Barnard & Co., with brother Harris working with him, and for two years they were located at 27 Congress Square. After about a year living at 30 Ash Street, Phillip and Harris lived at 47 Melrose Street with their mother and other siblings, and had the match company at 4 and 5 India Street for some time.⁵³³ In the early 1880s Mark Stone was brought into the company for about two years and Phillip continued to board with his mother, now at 9 Fayette Street. He soon returned to New York, but the match company remained in Boston a while longer, at 42 Broad Street then at 50 Central Street,⁵³⁴ where Harris continued it as Harris Barnard & Co.⁵³⁵

Phillip then lived in New York City, as he claimed, “continuously” from 1 November 1882.⁵³⁶ Here he had his business, P. Barnard & Co., matches, first at 72 Cortlandt Street, then at 115 Warren Street, and in partnership with brother Harris, who continued to reside in Boston through the mid-1880s. Phillip lived about a year at 150 Clinton Street, which was the residence of his sister Esther Jacobs at the time and also of his brother William when William petitioned for naturalization in December 1884. Philip Barnard, “Brother of the applicant,” living at Broome and Elm streets, was a witness. Phillip then lived at 323 East 41st Street with brother Louis, followed by brief stay at 206 East 79th Street. They then lived at 240 East Broadway a few years, where brother Harris joined them for some time. The business moved from Warren to 17 Platt Street and finally about 1888 to 231 Pearl Street. In the latter 1880s Phillip’s occupation was listed in the city directories as “segars” or cigars.⁵³⁷

born 15 May 1863 in Poland (formerly Russia), and specifically indicating in Warsaw in two of the applications (Phillip Barnard passport applications, in Passport Applications, January 2, 1906–March 31, 1925 [NARA M1490]: issued 12 Jan. 1918, #1457 [roll 453]; 27 Jan. 1920, #164300 [roll 1050]; and 25 Aug. 1921, #77982 [roll 1723]). He gave his birth as 15 May 1862 in “Poland Russia” when he applied for American citizenship (Phillip Barnard naturalization petition, 1916, United States District Court for the Southern District of New York, #18046 [NARA M1972, roll 133]). His ages at the time of immigration and in his first two U.S. census listings, however, place his birth about 1856–1857 (Amelia Bernard and children entries, SS *City of Brussels*, 25 Oct. 1869, manifest 1223, p. [13], lines 4–11, Passenger Lists of Vessels Arriving at New York, N.Y., 1820–1897 [NARA M237, roll 320], Phillip age 12, born in Germany; Simon Bernhard household, 1870 U.S. census, New York City, Ward 10, Dist. 8, New York Co., N.Y., first enumeration, p. 62 [penned], p. 338 [stamped, *verso*], dw. 96, fam. 587 [NARA M593, roll 985], age 13, born in “Poland Prussia”; Amelia Bernard household, 1870 U.S. census, New York City, Ward 10, Dist. 1, New York Co., N.Y., second enumeration, p. 40 [penned], p. 20 [stamped, *verso*], [no dw. or fam. number] [NARA M593, roll 1024], age 13, born in Poland; Amelia Barnard household, 1880 Suffolk Co., Mass. [note 509], age 22, born in Poland). His age as recorded in 1905 puts his birth even a bit earlier (Phillip Barnard in Louis Jacobs household, 1905 New York state census, New York City, Manhattan Borough, New York Co., Assembly Dist. 22, Election Dist. 19, p. 15, county copy at New York County Clerk’s Division of Old Records, New York, N.Y., age 50, born in Russia). Philip has not been found listed in the 1890 Police census, in the 1900, 1920, and 1930 U.S. censuses, or in the 1915 and 1925 New York state censuses. His ages on ships’ passenger lists (cited in notes below) support a birth in or about May 1863. Although his first name was mostly recorded with one *l*, he signed his applications for passports and his petition for naturalization with two.

⁵³² Phillip Barnard death cert., New York City, 1931, Manhattan Borough, #5068, showing he was single, born in Poland, son of Bernard and Amelia (Cohen) Barnard, both born in Poland. No notice of his death was published in *The New York Times*, *New York Herald Tribune*, or *New York Evening Post*.

⁵³³ *The Boston Directory* (note 515), for (1875) 82, (1876) 82, (1877) 82, (1878) 82, (1879) 83, (1880) 85, (1881) 86. Philip Barnard in Amelia Barnard household, 1880 Suffolk Co., Mass. (note 509).

⁵³⁴ *The Boston Directory* (note 515), for (1882) 88, (1883) 90, (1884), 90, the latter two showing Phillip was living in New York. He probably traveled back and forth between Boston and New York, as the 1878 directory indicates his home was in New York.

⁵³⁵ See notes 515 and 517.

⁵³⁶ Phillip Barnard naturalization petition (note 531).

⁵³⁷ *Trow’s New York City Directory* (note 519), for (1884), 80 [“h Mass.”], (1885) 83 [Barnard] and 857 [Jacobs], (1886) 89 [grocer], (1887) 92, (1888) 92, (1889) 93, (1890) 95, (1891) 67. William Barnard naturalization petition, 1884, New York Co., N.Y., Court of Common Pleas, 545:283, dextrigraph copy, NARA, Northeast Region, New York, N.Y.

For about a year Phillip evidently had his match business at 145 Duane Street, a separate location from the Pearl Street one (where brother Harris remained). He gave up the match business in the early 1890s. His new venture was Japanese goods (sometimes listed as oriental goods), first at 304 Pearl Street for two years, then at 8 Fulton Street, 390 Broadway, 86 Walker Street, and then back to Pearl Street—at 231 and then 256. During the 1890s he lived with his mother and brothers at 327 East 52nd Street, then at 170 East 72nd Street, briefly with his half-sister Lena Morris at 109A Bergen Street in Brooklyn, and, at the time of his mother's death in the fall of 1895, at 300 West 118th Street with his brothers Harris and Louis and sister Esther Jacobs. He and Harris then lived at 213 East 57th briefly before moving to 308 East 50th Street, where brother Louis also spent some time with them.⁵³⁸ Just before the turn of and into the twentieth century, Phillip was styled importer in the directories, which may have referred to his Japanese goods or the leather goods business he had next, by 1902, located at 4 West 4th Street, moving to 132 Greene Street about 1906 and to 648 Broadway in the early 1910s. In the first few years of the 1900s Phillip lived at 125, 156, and 160 East 79th Street, then two years at 431 East 51st Street, and from mid-decade at 327 East 50th Street with his sister Esther Jacobs and her family. He and brother Harris were at 1331 Madison Avenue by 1910.⁵³⁹ He evidently lived at 22 East 89th Street about 1912–1913, then briefly at 65 East 11th Street, and by about 1915 was at 182 West 136th Street, with his leather goods now at 180 Broadway.⁵⁴⁰

Phillip made frequent buying trips to Europe for his business. His earliest trip may have been in 1911; on 11 March of that year, 50-year-old Philip Barnard arrived back in New York from Liverpool aboard the SS *Lusitania*. He was designated a “traveler,” so perhaps this was a pleasure trip.⁵⁴¹ In 1915 he planned to travel to England, “from which country he has imported considerable goods, wares and merchandise.” When applying for a passport, however, he learned he was not a naturalized American, even though he believed he had derivative citizenship through his father, had voted in state and general elections without ever being challenged, and had “labored and acted in good faith under the impression that he was a citizen of this country.”⁵⁴² In 1884 he had witnessed the naturalization petition of his brother William,⁵⁴³ which only a citizen could do. Because it was “absolutely necessary . . . [that he] visit that country [England] within the next month or two in order to make arrangements for the coming season,” Phillip Barnard of 52 West 106th Street, importer, filed a petition for naturalization 22 December 1915. He declared he had arrived from Liverpool aboard the *City of Brussels* in November 1869 [*sic*], had been in New York continuously since 1 November 1882, and “has been

⁵³⁸ *Trow's New York City Directory* (note 519), for (1892) 70, (1893) 72 [“supplies”], (1894) 71, (1895) 71, (1896) 73, (1897) 74, (1898) 70, (1899) 70.

⁵³⁹ *Trow's New York City Directory* (note 519), for (1900) 69. *Trow's General Directory of the Boroughs of Manhattan and Bronx City of New York* (note 522), for (1901) 72, (1902) 72, (1903) 76, (1904) 72, (1905) 75, (1906) 79, (1907) 82, (1908) 88, (1909) 80, (1911) 81, (1912) 85. Philipp Barnard in Louis Jacobs household, 1905 New York Co., N.Y. (note 531). Phillip was not listed in the 1910 directory.

⁵⁴⁰ *Trow's General Directory of the Boroughs of Manhattan and Bronx City of New York* (note 522), for (1913) 86, (1914) 72. R. L. Polk & Co.'s . . . *Trow General Directory of New York City Embracing the Boroughs of Manhattan and the Bronx* (note 526), for (1915) 278, (1916) 223, (1917) 311, (1918) 285.

⁵⁴¹ Phillip Barnard entry, SS *Lusitania*, 17 Mar. 1911, vol. 3616, p. 30, line 1, Passenger and Crew Lists of Vessels Arriving at New York, N.Y., 1897–1957 [NARA T715, roll 1641]. A Phillip Barnard also returned from London on the SS *Minneapolis*, arriving in New York 4 Nov. 1909, but without identifiers it has not been determined if this was the right man (Phillip Barnard entry, SS *Minneapolis*, 13 Nov. 1909, vol. 3020, p. 179, line 3, Passenger and Crew Lists of Vessels Arriving at New York, N.Y., 1897–1957 [NARA T715, roll 1372]).

⁵⁴² Phillip Barnard naturalization petition (note 531). See RECORD 143:53–54 for further discussion of Phillip's belief his father had naturalized.

⁵⁴³ William Barnard naturalization petition (note 537).

engaged in the business of importing novelties from foreign countries and has a place of business at 180 Broadway, New York City." He gave his physical description as 4'11" in height, with dark complexion, brown eyes, and grey hair, and his witnesses were Abraham F. Cowen, attorney, and Charles Cohen, manufacturer, both of 25 Morningside Avenue, New York, who stated they had known Phillip since 1 June 1890. He became an American citizen 4 April 1916.⁵⁴⁴ Charles Cohen was the husband of Phillip's sister Augusta, and Abraham F. Cowen was her oldest son.

The following month Phillip was able to complete the application for his passport, explaining "I recently secured my naturalization papers." Claiming he would return in two months, he intended to visit England, Holland, and Sweden to purchase merchandise (leather goods) for sale in the United States, leaving on the SS *Kroonland* 17 May 1916. With no change in height, complexion, or eye and hair color, his physical description added that he had a high forehead, large nose, medium and mustached mouth, round chin, and oval face.⁵⁴⁵ Phillip returned from his trip on the SS *Tuscania* from Liverpool, arriving at the Port of New York 10 July 1916 and giving his residence address as [?]5 West Broadway,⁵⁴⁶ having been in England, Sweden, and Denmark.⁵⁴⁷

In December 1917 Phillip Barnard, merchant at 180 Broadway, intended to go to Cuba on "commercial business," sailing from Key West, Florida. He apparently made annual trips to Cuba "in behalf of his business, which consists of the manufacture of leather novelties."⁵⁴⁸ In 1919 he again went abroad, arriving in Liverpool 7 May on the SS *Adriatic* from New York, and stayed at the Strand Palace Hotel, London. Giving his residence as 230 Pearl Street, he returned to New York 7 July 1919, on the SS *Edward L. Doheny III* from Brest, Brittany,⁵⁴⁹ after traveling in France, England, and Italy.⁵⁵⁰

Throughout the 1920s Phillip made several more trips to Europe. On 8 January 1920, Phillip Barnard of 68 West 97th St., New York City, merchant (importer of general merchandise at 435 Broadway; his business card showed P. Barnard, Importer of Beads), applied for a passport, stating he was going on business to England, France, Italy, Belgium, Czechoslovakia, Poland, Egypt, and Constantinople. He was leaving on the *New York* 7 February and returning within six months.⁵⁵¹ In his next passport application, 23 August 1921, Phillip Barnard of 9-11 West 97th Street (altered from Central Hotel, Broadway), merchant (business at 333 Fourth Avenue), indicated he had lived in England and Italy March to June 1920. He was making a commercial business trip to the British Isles, Denmark, France, Norway, Czechoslovakia, Sweden, Belgium, Italy, and elsewhere, leaving on the *Saxonia* 17 September 1921, and returning in three months. He later changed his itinerary, listing Poland, Turkey, and Egypt, as destinations. He sailed out of New York on the *Belvedere* 2 September 1921,

⁵⁴⁴ Phillip Barnard naturalization petition (note 531).

⁵⁴⁵ Phillip Barnard passport application, issued 11 May 1916 (note 531), which includes his photograph.

⁵⁴⁶ Phillip Barnard entry, SS *Tuscania*, 10 July 1916, vol. 5750, p. 20 [stamped], p. 7 [penned], line 4, Passenger and Crew Lists of Vessels Arriving at New York, N.Y., 1897-1957 (NARA T715, roll 2477). Part of the house number of Phillip's address is unclear on the passenger list.

⁵⁴⁷ Phillip Barnard passport application, issued 27 Jan. 1920 (note 531).

⁵⁴⁸ Phillip Barnard passport application, issued 18 Dec. 1917 (note 531), which includes his photograph. His name is not found on eastern U.S. port passenger lists for ships arriving from Cuba.

⁵⁴⁹ Phillip Barnard entry, SS *Adriatic*, 7 May 1919, "UK Incoming Passenger Lists, 1878-1960," database, *Ancestry.com* (<http://www.ancestry.com>), citing Inwards Passenger Lists, piece 654, item 29, The National Archives (U.K.), series BT26. Phillip Barnard entry, SS *Edward L. Doheny III*, 7 July 1919, vol. 6216, p. 209 [stamped], p. 1 [penned], line 1, Passenger and Crew Lists of Vessels Arriving at New York, N.Y., 1897-1957 (NARA T715, roll 2658). On the latter list, his naturalization was incorrectly given as 18 Jan. 1914.

⁵⁵⁰ Phillip Barnard passport application, issued 27 Jan. 1920 (note 531).

⁵⁵¹ Phillip Barnard passport application, issued 27 Jan. 1920 (note 531), which includes his photograph.

but needed to make a trip to Boston first.⁵⁵² When traveling in 1921 he gave his residence at American House in Boston and two years later as 245 West Canton Street, Boston, which was near his brother Simon's home.⁵⁵³ If Boston was his home in the early 1920s, it is not confirmed by any listings for him in the city directories 1920–1925. His next several trips, usually from New York, once from Montreal, and sometimes landing in Liverpool or Plymouth, England, continued to have London as the final destination, where he usually stayed at the Hotel Cecil or Strand Palace. On return trips in 1927 and 1928 he gave his residence as 70 Murray Street, New York City.⁵⁵⁴ Phillip Barnard, importer, made his last voyage abroad in February 1929. He arrived in Southampton on SS *Megantic* from New York and Halifax, with the notation on the ship list that he was in transit to Hamburg. He returned to New York from London in early April on SS *American Trader*, noting his residence as 58 West 95th Street.⁵⁵⁵

On 25 March 1931 Sara Barnard of 370 Central Park West, New York City, petitioned for administration of the estate of her brother-in-law Phillip Barnard of 58 West 95th Street, indicating he died at Sydenham Hospital in New York City 15 February 1931, leaving an estate valued at less than \$1000. She noted his next of kin were brothers William Barnard of 42 West Broadway, New York City [his business address], age 62, and Louis S. Barnard of 510 West 110th Street, New York City, 60; sisters Gusta Cowen of 671 West 161st Street, New York City, 78, Esther Jacobs of 215 West 75th Street, New York City, 76, and Rosa Frank of 1434 57th Street, Brooklyn, 74; and several nieces and nephews (named, with addresses and ages), who were children of deceased brothers Simon and Harris Barnard.⁵⁵⁶ Curiously, the children of Phillip's half-sister Lena Morris were not listed.

Phillip was buried in Ephraim Society in Mount Zion Cemetery in Maspeth, Queens, New York City, 17 February 1931. His sister-in-law Sara/Sarah Barnard would later be buried with him.⁵⁵⁷

- vii. ROSA² BARNARD, born 4 July 1863 or possibly 1857–1862 or 1864–1866;⁵⁵⁸ died of arteriosclerosis at her home, 1434 57th Street, Brooklyn, New York City, 23

⁵⁵² Phillip Barnard passport application, issued 25 Aug. 1921 (note 531), which includes his photograph, with slight change in his physical description to large, aquiline nose, and ruddy complexion. In this passport application file are two letters from Phillip dated 16 Feb. 1922, one requesting extension of his passport to include Germany and Austria "to attend to some business," the other to have his passport arrive by 18 Feb., as he wanted to sail on the 21st.

⁵⁵³ Phillip Barnard entries in Passenger and Crew Lists of Vessels Arriving at New York, N.Y., 1897–1957 (NARA T715): SS *Albania*, 4 Dec. 1921, vol. 6969, p. 135 [stamped], line 28 (roll 3058); SS *President Polk*, 1 Mar. 1923, vol. 7451, p. 170 [stamped], line 1 (roll 3260).

⁵⁵⁴ Phillip Barnard entries in "UK Incoming Passenger Lists, 1878–1960" (note 549): SS *Canada*, 8 Nov. 1925, piece 789, item 11; SS *Ascania*, 18 Feb. 1927, piece 845, item 14; SS *American Trader*, 19 Feb. 1928, piece 872, item 113. Phillip Barnard entry, SS *American Banker*, 23 Mar. 1927, vol. 9033, p. 42 [stamped], line 3, Passenger and Crew Lists of Vessels Arriving at New York, N.Y., 1897–1957 (NARA T715, roll 4025). Phillip Barnard entry, SS *American Farmer*, 3 Apr. 1928, vol. 9430, p. 38 [stamped], line 16, Passenger and Crew Lists of Vessels Arriving at New York, N.Y., 1897–1957 (NARA T715, roll 4239).

⁵⁵⁵ Phillip Barnard entry, SS *Megantic*, 26 Feb. 1929, "UK Incoming Passenger Lists, 1878–1960" (note 549), piece 902, item 138. Phillip Barnard entry, SS *American Trader*, 8 Apr. 1929, vol. 9831, p. 212 [stamped], line 28, Passenger and Crew Lists of Vessels Arriving at New York, N.Y., 1897–1957 (NARA T715, roll 4465).

⁵⁵⁶ Phillip Barnard estate, New York Co., N.Y., Surrogate's Court administration and accounting files 1389-1931.

⁵⁵⁷ Philip Barnard entry, "Interment Search," database, *Mount Zion Cemetery* (note 530), buried in V-9-18B. Phillip Barnard death cert. (note 532). For Sarah Barnard's entry in the cemetery database, see note 530.

⁵⁵⁸ Rosa Frank death cert., New York City, 1936, Brooklyn Borough, #13779, indicating she was born in Poland 4 July 1863, daughter of Baruch and Emilie (Cohen) Bernard, both born in Poland, and was married to Simon Frank. Her birth in July is supported by her 1900 census entry, but that record gives the year as 1861, in "Poland Russ." (Simon Frank household, 1900 U.S. census, New York City, Brooklyn Borough, Ward 30, Kings Co., N.Y., ED 557, p. 14A, dw. 196, fam. 270 [NARA T623, roll 1069]). Based on her age at arrival in the United States, Rosa was born about 1860–1861 in Germany (Rosa Barnard with Amelia Barnard and children entries, SS *City of Brussels*, 25 Oct. 1869 [note 531], age 8), and her ages in her first census listings suggest 1857–1859, in Poland (Rosa Bernhard in Simon Bernhard household, 1870

June 1936;⁵⁵⁹ married by H[erman] Phillips in Boston, 8 March 1882, SIMON FRANK, born in Poland perhaps 8 March 1852, or about 1856–1864,⁵⁶⁰ died of cerebral thrombosis at his home, 1434 57th Street, Brooklyn, 22 March 1937, aged 80 years 14 days,⁵⁶¹ son of Phillip/Philip and Sarah (Shulnick) Frank.⁵⁶²

Rosa Barnard worked as a dressmaker before her marriage,⁵⁶³ and then she and Simon Frank may have lived in Boston briefly, if he was the peddler living at 68 Prince Street around the time, even though his occupation when they married was merchant tailor.⁵⁶⁴ Simon immigrated to the United States sometime between the mid-1860s and the mid-1870s, and he evidently naturalized in New York in 1882.⁵⁶⁵ Not long after their marriage in Boston the Franks were living in Brooklyn, New York, where Simon had a fancy goods business for some years, the family first living at 70 Ewen Street, followed by 79 Ewen. The business was soon designated in the city directories as gents' furnishings, but later listings suggest Simon continued to sell fancy and dry goods in addition to running his clothing store. About 1888 the Franks moved to Broadway in Brooklyn, first to number 775 and then to number 897.⁵⁶⁶ By

New York Co., N.Y., first enumeration [note 531], age 12, born "Polland Russia"; Rosa Barnard entry in Amelia Barnard household, 1870 New York Co., N.Y., second enumeration [note 531], age 12, born Poland; Rosa Barnard in Amelia Barnard household, 1880 Suffolk Co., Mass. [note 509], age 21, born Poland; Rosa Frank in Simon Frank household, 1892 New York state census, Brooklyn, Ward 8, Elect. Dist. 25, Kings Co., p. 16, Kings County Clerk's Office, Brooklyn, N.Y., age 33, born Russia). Her age at marriage and in later censuses place her birth 1860–1866, with a mix of birthplaces ("Simeon" Frank-Rosa Barnard marriage record, Massachusetts vital records, 1882, Boston, 336:34, #604, age 21, born Poland; Frank Simon [*sic*] household, 1905 New York state census, New York City, Brooklyn Borough, Kings Co., Assembly Dist. 7, Elect. Dist. 29, p. 37, county copy at Kings County Clerk's, Brooklyn, N.Y., age 43, born U.S.; Simon Frank household, 1915 New York state census, New York City, Brooklyn Borough, Kings Co., Assembly Dist. 16, Elect. Dist. 43, p. 24, county copy at Kings County Clerk's, Brooklyn, N.Y., age 49, born England; Simon Frank household, 1920 U.S. census, New York City, Brooklyn Borough, Ward 30, Assembly Dist. 16, Kings Co., N.Y., ED 950, p. 19A, dw. 198, fam. 375 [NARA T625, roll 1169], age 55, born England; Simon Frank household, 1925 New York state census, New York City, Brooklyn Borough, Kings Co., Assembly Dist. 16, Elect. Dist. 3, p. 32, county copy at Kings County Clerk's, Brooklyn, N.Y., age 64, born Poland; Simon Frank household, 1930 U.S. census, New York City, Brooklyn Borough, Assembly Dist. 16, Kings Co., N.Y., ED 24-1384, p. 2A, dw. 21, fam. 27 [NARA T626, roll 1523], age 64, born England).

⁵⁵⁹ Rosa Frank death cert. (note 558).

⁵⁶⁰ Simon Frank death cert., New York City, 1937, Brooklyn Borough, #7160, showing he was born in Poland 8 Mar. 1852. The March date and place are supported by his 1900 census entry, but there the year is 1860 (Simon Frank household, 1900 Kings Co., N.Y. [note 558]). Other censuses suggest his birth was in the early 1860s (Frank Simon [*sic*] household, 1905 Kings Co., N.Y. [note 558], age 45, born Germany; and Simon Frank households, 1915 (age 51, born Germany), 1920 (age 58, born Russia), 1925 (age 65, born Poland), and 1930 (age 66, born Poland) Kings Co., N.Y. [note 558]). His age at marriage and in the 1892 census, however, indicate he was born about 1856–1857 ("Simeon" Frank-Rosa Barnard marriage record [note 558], age 25, born Poland; Simon Frank household, 1892 Kings Co., N.Y. [note 558], age [35?], born Russia).

⁵⁶¹ Simon Frank death cert. (note 560), showing he was widower of Rosa.

⁵⁶² "Simeon" Frank-Rosa Barnard marriage record (note 558). Simon Frank death cert. (note 560).

⁵⁶³ Rosa Barnard in Amelia Barnard household, 1880 Suffolk Co., Mass. (note 509).

⁵⁶⁴ *The Boston Directory* (note 515), for (1883) 413. "Simeon" Frank-Rosa Barnard marriage record (note 558). Simon was not found listed in the Boston directories for 1880–1882 or 1884–1886.

⁵⁶⁵ All of Simon's census listings indicate he was naturalized, his 1920 entry showing he became a citizen in 1882 and his 1925 entry indicating it was in the "USC NYC," which probably means United States District Court, although no record is found there. Other arrival times or years in the United States are as follows (see note 558): arrived 1875 (Simon Frank household, 1900 Kings Co., N.Y.); in U.S. 40 years (Frank Simon [*sic*] household, 1905 Kings Co., N.Y.); in U.S. 40 years (Simon Frank household, 1915 Kings Co., N.Y.); arrived 1870 (Simon Frank household, 1920 Kings Co., N.Y.); in U.S. 50 years (Simon Frank household, 1925 Kings Co., N.Y.); arrived 1874 (Simon Frank household, 1930 Kings Co., N.Y.). His death certificate indicates he had lived 65 years in the United States and New York City (Simon Frank death cert. [note 560]).

⁵⁶⁶ Geo. T. Lain, comp., *The Brooklyn City Directory for the Year Ending May 1st, 1883* (Brooklyn and New York: Lain and Company, 1882), 381. Geo. T. Lain, comp., *Lain's Brooklyn Directory for the Year Ending May 1st, 1884* (Brooklyn and New York: Lain and Company, 1883) 410; and similar titles for: (1885) 435, (1886) 347, (1888) 379, (1889) 394, (1890) 414, (1891) 390, (1892) 897. Simon was not listed in earlier Brooklyn directories and is not identified in the 1887 directory. Simon and Rosa Frank's residences at the births of their children would help identify them in some city directories, but no births were found to be recorded.

1892 they had moved to 1248 3rd Avenue, where Simon also had his clothing store. Late in the decade, he purchased a home at the corner of New Utrecht Avenue and 59th Street.⁵⁶⁷ In the first years of the new century, he continued his dry goods business at New Utrecht and 59th, which about mid-decade became 5902 New Utrecht Avenue. About the same time the Frank family purchased a home at 1434 57th Street.⁵⁶⁸ Rosa said that Simon worked up until the month before his death, having his own real estate business.⁵⁶⁹

Leslie Kramer claimed that the Franks lived in Austin, Texas, for a while,⁵⁷⁰ but when they were there was not determined. There are no estate files for Rosa and Simon Frank in the Kings County Surrogate's Court. They were buried in the plot of the Temple Emanuel Boro Park burial society in Mount Carmel Cemetery in Glendale, Queens, New York, Rosa on 25 June 1936, and Simon on 24 March 1937.⁵⁷¹

- viii. WOLFE/WILLIAM I.² BARNARD/BERNARD, born probably 11 August 1862 or May 1863 in England or Plock, Poland;⁵⁷² died of stomach cancer at his residence,

⁵⁶⁷ *Lain's Brooklyn Directory . . .* (note 566), for (1893) 403, (1894) 412, (1895) 438. *Lain & Healy's Brooklyn Directory for the Year Ending May 1st, 1896* (Brooklyn and New York: Lain and Healy, 1895), 454; and similar titles for: (1898) 500, (1899) 437, (1900) 469. Simon Frank household, 1892 Kings Co., N.Y. (note 558), in which he was listed as a tailor. The number 1248 is written to the side of the entry, which corresponds to Simon's address of 1248 3rd Avenue, as found in the city directories. Simon Frank household, 1900 Kings Co., N.Y. (note 558). Brother Harris Barnard's petition for administration of their mother's estate in Oct. 1895 incorrectly lists Rosa Frank's residence at 148 52d Street, New York City (Emilie Barnard estate [note 520]).

⁵⁶⁸ *Brooklyn General Directory for the Year Ending May 1st, 1901* (Brooklyn: George Upington, 1900), 502. *Upington's General Directory of Brooklyn, New York City, for the Year Ending May 1st, 1902* (Brooklyn: George Upington, 1901), 302. *Upington's General Directory of Brooklyn, New York City . . . for the Year 1902* (Brooklyn: George Upington, 1902), 427; and similar titles for: (1903) 327, (1904) 326, (1905) 342, (1906) 362, (1907) 325, (1908) 336, (1909) 351, (1910) 382. *The Brooklyn City Directory . . . 1912* (Brooklyn: Brooklyn Directory Co., 1912), 504; and similar title for: (1913) 548. Frank Simon [*sic*] household, 1905 Kings Co., N.Y. (note 558). Simon Frank households: 1915 Kings Co., N.Y. (note 558); 1920 Kings Co., N.Y. (note 558), listing his occupation as notions jobber. No Brooklyn directories were published for 1911 or during the period 1914–1932. The enumeration district in which the Franks' home on 57th St. was located in the 1910 census seems to be incomplete and they were not listed (1910 U.S. census, New York City, Brooklyn Borough, Ward 30, Kings Co., N.Y., ED 1062 [NARA T624, roll 984]). The Franks were not found listed in the 1933–1934 Brooklyn directory.

⁵⁶⁹ Simon Frank death cert. (note 560).

⁵⁷⁰ Leslie Kramer to Henry C. Cowen, letter, 17 Oct. 1972, copy provided by Cowen.

⁵⁷¹ Rosa and Simon Frank entries, "Interment Search," database, *Mount Carmel Cemetery* (<http://www.mountcarmelcemetery.com/search.asp>). Rosa Frank death cert. (note 558). Simon Frank death cert. (note 560).

⁵⁷² The range of years during which William could have been born based on his ages in various records is 1859–1870, but the suggested 1862 or 1863 are in harmony with the age order of William and his siblings when they immigrated with their mother in 1869 and when they were enumerated in the federal census the following year. William could have been born in England or before the family left Poland, perhaps in Plock, as indicated in one record. William indicated he was born 11 Aug. 1862 and was Russian when he petitioned for American citizenship (William Barnard naturalization petition [note 537]). In 1900, he was recorded as a native of Germany, born May 1863 (William Barnard household, 1900 U.S. census, New York City, Manhattan Borough, New York Co., N.Y., ED 621, p. 9A, dw. 65, fam. 156 [NARA T623, roll 1108]). His age at immigration in Oct. 1869, in his 1870 and 1905 census entries, at marriage in 1891, and at death support a birth in or about 1862, but his birthplace is Germany on the ship's passenger list, "Polland Prussia" in the first 1870 enumeration, England in the second 1870 enumeration, and Poland in 1905; his marriage record specifies he was born in "Plock German Poland," son of Baruch and Emilia (Cohn) Barnard (Wolfe Barnard with Amelia Barnard and children entries, *SS City of Brussels*, 25 Oct. 1869 [note 531], age 7; Wolf Bernhard in Simon Bernhard household, 1870 New York Co., N.Y., first enumeration [note 531], age 7; Wolf Bernard in Amelia Bernard household, 1870 New York Co., N.Y., second enumeration [note 531], age 8; Wm. Bernard household, 1905 New York state census, New York City, Manhattan Borough, New York Co., Assembly Dist. 23, Elect. Dist. 3, p. 31, county copy at New York County Clerk's Division of Old Records, New York, N.Y., age 43; William Bernard-Sophie Hernstein marriage cert., New York City, 1891, #11437, age 29; William Bernard death cert., New York City, 1940, Queens Borough, #4958, showing he was age 78, born in Poland, son of Baruch and Amelia (Cohen) Barnard, both born in Poland. Later censuses provide a further range for the date and a mix of countries for the place of his birth: William Bernard household, 1910 U.S. census, New York City, Manhattan Borough, Ward 12, New York Co., N.Y., ED 635, p. 3B, dw. 7, fam. 87 (NARA T624, roll 1024), age 50, born Germany; William Bernard household, 1915 New York state census, New York City, Manhattan Borough, New York Co., Assembly Dist. 19, Elect. Dist. 32, p. 9, county copy at New York

87-39 167th Street in Jamaica, Queens, New York City, 14 July 1940;⁵⁷³ married first, by Rabbi Dr. Henry S. Jacobs in New York City, 30 September 1891, SOPHIE HERNSTEIN, born in New York about 1868–1869⁵⁷⁴ or later, perhaps in March,⁵⁷⁵ died of chronic endocarditis at Bellevue Hospital in Manhattan, New York City, 16 June 1919, aged 45,⁵⁷⁶ daughter of Albert and Esther (Phillips) Herstein;⁵⁷⁷ married second by December 1922, DEBORAH ([–?–]) [–?–], born in New York, New York, 14 October 1878 or 1879,⁵⁷⁸ who survived him.⁵⁷⁹

Wolfe/William, who preferred to spell his last name Bernard,⁵⁸⁰ did not go to Boston with his mother and siblings but remained in New York City. On 18 December 1884 William Barnard, of 150 Clinton Street, agent, was naturalized in the New York County Court of Common Pleas, indicating he was Russian and had arrived in the United States in 1869. “Philip” Barnard of Broome and Elm streets, merchant and “Brother of applicant,” was his witness. William’s brother Phillip and their sister Esther Jacobs also lived at the Clinton Street address for some time.⁵⁸¹ By 1886 William was living with his mother and siblings at 240 East Broadway and working as a clerk. About 1888 he started an import business that supplied glassware and china to hotels, Wm. Bernard & Co., first located at 38 Park Place, then on Fulton Street, at 182 and then 180. From about 1890 William lived at 216 West 82nd Street, 327 East 52nd Street, and then for about three years at 257 West 128th Street.⁵⁸² By the fall of 1895, when his mother died, William was living at 208 West 119th Street and had moved his business to 174 Fulton Street. About 1898 he moved next door to 210 West 119th and about the same time his business became Bernard, Frank & Co. Just before the turn of the century he moved the business to 42 West

County Clerk’s Division of Old Records, New York, N.Y., age 51, born Russia; William Bernard in Simon Frank household, 1920 Kings Co., N.Y. (note 558), age 54, born England; William Bernard household, 1930 U.S. census, New York City, Queens Borough, Jamaica, Assembly Dist. 4, Queens Co., N.Y., ED 41-319, p. 5B, dw. 68, fam. 82 (NARA T626, roll 1597), age 60, born Poland. The youngest listing for William is on a ship’s passenger list: William Bernard entry, SS *Fort Victoria*, 1 Jan. 1923, vol. 7401, p. 153 [stamped], line 20, Passenger and Crew Lists of Vessels Arriving at New York, N.Y., 1897–1957 (NARA T715, roll 3238), indicating he was born in 1874.

⁵⁷³ William Bernard death cert. (note 572). His widow, Deborah, was the informant.

⁵⁷⁴ William Bernard-Sophie Herstein marriage cert. (note 572), showing her age as 22. Witnesses were Adolph Gentez and M—? [Leerin?]. No birth certificate was located for Sophie.

⁵⁷⁵ According to her entry in the 1900 census, she was born in Mar. 1872 (Sophia Bernard in William Bernard household, 1900 New York Co., N.Y. [note 572]), with her ages in the 1905 and 1910 censuses and at death in harmony: Sophie Bernard in Wm. Bernard household, 1905 New York Co., N.Y. (note 572), age 33; Sophie Bernard in William Bernard household, 1910 New York Co., N.Y. (note 572), age 37; Sophie Bernard death cert., New York City, Manhattan Borough, #19584. In 1915, she was recorded as age 38, making her somewhat younger (Sophie Bernard in William Bernard household, 1915 New York Co., N.Y. [note 572]).

⁵⁷⁶ Sophie Bernard death cert. (note 575).

⁵⁷⁷ William Bernard-Sophie Herstein marriage cert. (note 572). Sophie’s death cert. (note 575) shows her father’s name as Adolph. Sophie Bernard death notice, *The New York Times*, 18 June 1919, p. 17, col. 5, indicating she was wife of William, mother of Harold, and daughter of Esther and the late Albert Herstein.

⁵⁷⁸ Deborah Bernard entry, SS *Fort Victoria*, 1 Jan. 1923, vol. 7401, p. 153 [stamped], line 21, Passenger and Crew Lists of Vessels Arriving at New York, N.Y., 1897–1957 (NARA T715, roll 3238), showing she was born in New York, N.Y., in 1878, and Deborah Bernard entry, SS *Rosalind*, 6 Aug. 1925, vol. 8426, p. 5, line 9 (NARA T715, roll 3695), indicating she was born in New York City 14 Oct. 1879. Her 1930 census entry indicates she was age 51 and that she first married at 24, so she evidently had at least one earlier marriage (Deborah Bernard in William Bernard household, 1930 Queens Co., N.Y. [note 572]). No record of William and Deborah’s marriage was found in New York City, New York State, or New Jersey.

⁵⁷⁹ William Bernard death notice, *The New York Times*, 15 July 1940, p. 15, col. 6, indicating he was survived by his wife Deborah and son Harold B.

⁵⁸⁰ Bernard Cowen, Family Reminiscences, ca. 1950s, copy provided by Bernard’s grandson Norman Bernard Mandelbaum of Des Moines, Iowa, Dec. 2005.

⁵⁸¹ William Barnard naturalization petition (note 537). *Trow’s New York City Directory* (note 519), for (1885) 83 [Barnard], 857 [Jacobs].

⁵⁸² *Trow’s New York City Directory* (note 519), for (1887) 141, (1889) 144, (1890) 146, (1891) 100, (1892) 104, (1893) 107, (1894) 106, (1895) 106. William has not been identified in earlier directories, the 1888 directory, in the 1880 census, or in the 1890 Police census.

Broadway and his home to a rental at 273 West 138th Street and, after a few years, he rented at 457 West 123rd Street for at least sixteen years. From about 1904 the glassware company was William Bernard, Inc., and then, from about 1915, Wm. Bernard & Co., when William's wife Sophie and son, Howard, joined the business. In the time period at least from 1900 through 1910, William's nephew A Frank Cowen lived with him.⁵⁸³

For a brief period following the death of his first wife, Sophie, William lived at 1434 57th Street in Brooklyn with his sister Rosa Frank and her family.⁵⁸⁴ It was perhaps for their honeymoon that William and his second wife, Deborah, went to Bermuda in 1922, probably over Christmas, returning to New York on the *Fort Victoria* from Hamilton on New Year's Day and then to their home at 6 Hillcrest Avenue (which soon became 87-39 167th Street) in Jamaica, Queens, New York City.⁵⁸⁵ Throughout the 1920s they took additional trips to Bermuda, but perhaps not always together.⁵⁸⁶ William still had his hotel supplies business at 42 West Broadway in Manhattan in the early 1920s, but he and Deborah continued to rent in Jamaica.⁵⁸⁷ He retired in 1939.⁵⁸⁸

William and his first wife, Sophie, were buried in Shearith Israel Cemetery in Ridgewood, New York, she on 22 June 1919, he on 15 July 1940.⁵⁸⁹

- ix. LOUIS SAMUEL² BARNARD, born 7 October 1864 in England,⁵⁹⁰ died at Sanger's Convalescent House, 22 West 74th Street, Manhattan, New York City, 16

⁵⁸³ Emilie Barnard estate (note 520). *Trow's New York City Directory* (note 519), for (1896) 109, (1897) 109, (1898) 102. *Trow's General Directory of the Boroughs of Manhattan and Bronx: City of New York* (note 523), for (1899) 103, (1900) 101, (1901) 104, (1902) 106, (1903) 111, (1904) 104, (1905) 109, (1906) 114, (1907) 130, (1908) 130, (1909) 116, (1910), 115, (1911) 118 [treas.], (1912) 124, (1913) 125 [Wm. manager; res. 455 W 123rd], (1914) 103 [Wm. manager]. R. L. Polk & Co.'s . . . *Trow General Directory of New York City Embracing the Boroughs of Manhattan and the Bronx* . . . (note 526), for (1915) 320, (1916) 261, (1917) 355, (1918) 329, (1920–21) 316. William Bernard households: 1900 New York Co., N.Y. (note 572); 1910 New York Co., N.Y. (note 572); 1915 New York Co., N.Y. (note 572). Wm. Bernard household, 1905 New York Co., N.Y. (note 572).

⁵⁸⁴ William Bernard in Simon Frank household, 1920 Kings Co., N.Y. (note 558), indicating William was a glassware company manager.

⁵⁸⁵ William and Deborah Bernard entries, SS *Fort Victoria*, 1 Jan. 1923 (notes 572 and 578). For background on Queens street name and house number changes, see Charles U. Powell, "Bringing Order Out of Chaos in Street Naming and House Numbering," *The American City* (Feb. 1928), reprint online, *Juniper Park Civic Association* (<http://www.juniperpcivic.com/historyArticle.asp?nid=74>). No single reference for converting old street names and house numbers to modern ones was found, and a variety of maps were used to equate the former 6 Hillcrest Ave. with modern-day 87-39 167th St.

⁵⁸⁶ Deborah Bernard entry, SS *Rosalind*, 6 Aug. 1925 (note 578), showing her address as 6 New Crest Ave. William Bernard entries in Passenger and Crew Lists of Vessels Arriving at New York, N.Y., 1897–1957 (NARA T715): SS *Fort Victoria*, 8 Feb. 1926, vol. 8617, p. 141 [stamped], line 28 (roll 3794); SS *Fort Victoria*, 21 Feb. 1927, vol. 9002, p. 206 [stamped], line 1 (roll 4008); SS *Fort Victoria*, 20 Feb. 1928, vol. 9384, p. 220 [stamped], line 14, (roll 4213).

⁵⁸⁷ R. L. Polk & Co.'s . . . *Trow General Directory of New York City Embracing the Boroughs of Manhattan and the Bronx* . . . (note 526), for (1922–23) 363, (1924–25) 400 [his entries including the middle initial "I"]. *Polk's (Trow's) New York City Directory (Boroughs of Manhattan and Bronx) (N.Y.) Directory 1933–4* (note 527), 159, indicating William was a manufacturer as well as an importer. William Bernard household, 1930 Queens Co., N.Y. (note 572). The William Bernards were not found listed in the 1925 New York state census.

⁵⁸⁸ William Bernard death cert. (note 572).

⁵⁸⁹ Sophie Bernard death cert. (note 575). William Bernard death cert. (note 572). Sophie Bernard death notice (note 577) indicates her "Funeral strictly private." The cemetery is on the border of Brooklyn and Queens boroughs.

⁵⁹⁰ Louis Barnard death cert., New York City, 1944, Manhattan Borough, #1645, indicating he was born in Poland, son of Simon [*sic*] Barnard, born Poland, and Emilie, born [blank], and that his wife was Martha. No English birth record has been found for him, but his census entries are consistent that he was born in England. His birth in Oct. 1864 is confirmed in 1900 (Louis Barnard household, 1900 U.S. census, New York City, Manhattan Borough, Ward 19, New York Co., N.Y., ED 594, p. 11B, dw. 94, fam. 204 [NARA T623, roll 1107]) and supported in 1905 (Louis Barnard household, 1905 New York state census, New York City, Manhattan Borough, New York Co., Assembly Dist. 28, Elect. Dist. 9, pp. 21–22, county copy at New York County Clerk's Division of Old Records, New York, N.Y., age 40). Later listings, however, put it closer to about 1865 (for an Oct. birth): Louis Barnard household, 1910 U.S. census, New York City, Manhattan Borough, Ward 19, New York Co., N.Y., ED 1152, p. 12A, [no dw. number], fam. 261 [NARA T624, roll 1042], age 44; Louis S. Barnard household, 1915 New York state census, New York City, Manhattan Borough, New York Co., Assembly Dist. 20, Elect. Dist. 21, p. 23, county copy at New

January 1944;⁵⁹¹ married by Rabbi Bernard Drachman of Congregation Zichron Ephraim in New York City 9 February 1896, MARTHA LESE, born in New York City⁵⁹² August 1874,⁵⁹³ died in Manhattan 26 October 1955, aged 81,⁵⁹⁴ daughter of Louis and Sarah (Silberman) Lese.⁵⁹⁵

While in Boston in the early 1880s Louis S. Barnard worked as a salesman and lived with his mother and brothers at 9 Fayette Street.⁵⁹⁶ He returned to New York City by the mid-1880s, where he had a business making feather dusters with Louis Cohen, Bernard & Cohen, at 63 Walker Street. Louis lived at 323 East 41st Street and then 240 East Broadway with his mother and brothers.⁵⁹⁷ A salesman living at the latter address on 12 July 1888, Louis Samuel Barnard, Russian, was naturalized in the New York County Superior Court.⁵⁹⁸

In the late 1880s Louis's listings in the city directories show him in the occupations of "paper" (at 231 Pearl Street, where his brothers also had their business) and clerk. About 1890 he was manufacturing dusters, located for about five years at 103 Chambers Street. During this time Louis lived briefly at 1201 Lexington Avenue, then at 327 East 52nd Street with his mother and brothers, and then, again briefly, he and brother Phillip were with their half-sister Lena Morris at 109A Bergen Street in Brooklyn. When his mother died in the fall of 1895, Louis was living with brothers Harris and Philip and sister Esther Jacobs at 300 West 118th Street, and when he married half a year later, he was at 308 East 50th Street.⁵⁹⁹ Near the end of the century the newly married Louis Barnards moved to 353 East 50th Street, where they lived about six years, probably renting, and where Louis's brothers Harris and Phillip were with them for a while. During this time, L. S. & Co., dusters, was still located at 103 Chambers

York County Clerk's Division of Old Records, New York, N.Y., age 49; Louis S. Barnard household, 1920 U.S. census, New York City, Manhattan Borough, Assembly Dist. 16, New York Co., N.Y., ED 1136, p. 2B, dw. 7, fam. 31 [NARA T624, roll 1215], age 54; S. Louis Barnard household, 1925 New York state census, New York City, Manhattan Borough, New York Co., Assembly Dist. 16, Elect. Dist. 17, p. 9, county copy at New York County Clerk's Division of Old Records, New York, N.Y. (showing his age as 55, which is certainly wrong).

⁵⁹¹ Louis Barnard death cert. (note 590). Louis S. Barnard death notice, *The New York Times*, 17 Jan. 1944, p. 19, col. 6, showing he was the husband of Martha (nee Lese) and father of Amy, Bert, Sidney, and Dorothy Messner. The facility where Louis died was actually Sanger's Home for Chronic Patients (*Manhattan New York City Telephone Directory Winter-Spring 1944* [New York: New York Telephone Company, 1943], 921).

⁵⁹² Louis Samuel Barnard-Martha Lese marriage cert., New York City, 1896, #6866, showing he was 30, born in Russia, son of Baruch and Emilia (Cohen) Barnard. Witnesses were Henry Waters and Emanuel B. Rosen.

⁵⁹³ Louis Bernard household, 1900 New York Co., N.Y. (note 590), supported by her listings in 1880 (Louis Lese household, 1880 U.S. census, New York City, Ward 21, New York Co., N.Y., ED 475, p. 20, dw. 102, fam. 233 [NARA T9, roll 889]) and 1905 (Louis Bernard household, 1905 New York Co., N.Y. [note 590]). Her ages in later censuses suggest a birth a year or two later: Louis S. Barnard household, 1915 New York Co., N.Y. (note 590), age 39; Louis S. Barnard household, 1920 New York Co., N.Y. (note 590), age 42; S. Louis Barnard household, 1925 New York Co., N.Y. (note 590), age 49. A birth certificate was not found for Martha Lese.

⁵⁹⁴ Index of New York City deaths for 1955 [Manhattan Borough, #22791], showing her name as Martha Bernard (certificate not in the public domain). Martha Barnard death notice, *The New York Times*, 27 Oct. 1955, p. 33, col. 5, and 28 Oct. 1955, p. 25, col. 5, indicating she was mother of Amy B., Bert F., Sidney E., and Dorothy J. Messner.

⁵⁹⁵ Louis Samuel Barnard-Martha Lese marriage cert. (note 592).

⁵⁹⁶ *The Boston Directory* (note 515), for (1882) 88, (1883) 90. Amelia Barnard household, 1880 Suffolk Co., Mass. (note 509), where he was listed as a peddler of fancy articles.

⁵⁹⁷ *Trow's New York City Directory* (note 519), for (1885) 83, (1886) 89, (1887) 92, (1888) 92, 346 [Louis Cohen, dusters, 63 Walker], (1889) 93, (1890) 94.

⁵⁹⁸ Louis S. Barnard naturalization petition, 1888, New York County Superior Court, 404:23, dextrigraph copy, NARA, Northeast Region, New York, N.Y. Leon Gustam, salesman of 433 Herk[j]mer St., Brooklyn, was his witness.

⁵⁹⁹ *Trow's New York City Directory* (note 519), for (1891) 67, (1892) 70, (1893) 72, (1894) 71, (1895) 71. Emilie Barnard estate (note 520). Louis Samuel Barnard-Martha Lese marriage cert. (note 592). Louis has not been located in the 1890 Police census.

Street, but just before the turn of the century the business moved to 257-259 Canal Street.⁶⁰⁰ Here in 1901 Louis was secretary of N.Y. Feather Duster Co.⁶⁰¹

About 1902 the Barnards moved to 175 East 79th Street, where they rented for several years. Louis continued manufacturing dusters on Canal Street for a few more years, but considered himself retired by 1905. At the end of the decade he was listed as "president" at 132 Greene Street, and by 1910 he was selling real estate (houses) for Nebo Realty at 35 Nassau Street and listed as the company's secretary-treasurer in 1915. In 1925 his occupation was insurance.⁶⁰² The Barnards moved to an apartment at 510 West 110th Street by the early 1930s, and Louis continued to work as a real estate broker.⁶⁰³ At the time of his death his widow claimed he was a retired manufacturer of cleaning fluid.⁶⁰⁴

In his will of 25 February 1942, probated 22 March 1944, Louis S. Barnard of New York City named his wife, Martha Barnard, and children Amelia B. (also known as Amy B. Barnard), Bert F. Barnard, Sidney E. Barnard, and Dorothy J. Messner. The petition of named-executor Maurice Leffert, 28 February 1944, indicates Louis S. Barnard died 16 January 1944, leaving his widow, Martha Barnard, of Hotel Chalfonte, 200 West 70th Street, Manhattan, New York City, and the four children named in the will.⁶⁰⁵

Louis and Martha Barnard were buried in Mount Carmel Cemetery in Glendale, Queens, New York, Louis on 16 January 1944 and Martha on 26 October 1955.⁶⁰⁶

(To be continued)⁶⁰⁷

⁶⁰⁰ *Trow's New York City Directory* (note 519), for (1897) 74, (1898) 70. *Trow's General Directory of the Boroughs of Manhattan and Bronx City of New York* (note 523), for (1899) 70, (1900) 69. *Trow's General Directory of . . . City of New York City* (note 523), for (1901) 72 [showing Louis "sec" at 259 Canal], (1902) 72. Louis Barnard household, 1900 New York Co., N.Y. (note 590), with the column for owns or rents blank; living with the Barnards that year was widow Fannie Lease (born Germany 1820, probably a relative of Martha), and a servant.

⁶⁰¹ *The Trow (formerly Wilson's) Copartnership and Corporation Directory of the Boroughs of Manhattan and the Bronx City of New York Vol. XLVIX March, 1901* (New York: Trow Directory, Printing and Bookbinding Co., 1901), 350. The treasurer was Louis Cohen, with whom Louis Barnard had been in partnership in the mid-1880s.

⁶⁰² *Trow's General Directory of . . . City of New York City* (note 523), for (1903) 76, (1904) 72, (1905) 75, (1906) 79, (1907) 82, (1908) 88, (1909) 80, (1910) 79, (1911) 81, (1912) 85, (1913) 86, (1914) 72 [residence incorrectly listed as 475 East 79th St.]. *R. L. Polk & Co.'s . . . Trow General Directory of New York City* (note 526), for (1915) 278, (1916) 223, (1917) 311, (1918) 285, (1920-21) 278, (1922-23) 327, (1924-25) 350. Louis Barnard household, 1905 New York Co., N.Y. (note 590). Louis Barnard household, 1910 New York Co., N.Y. (note 590), with a live-in servant. Louis S. Barnard household, 1915 New York Co., N.Y. (note 590). Louis S. Barnard household, 1920 New York Co., N.Y. (note 590). S. Louis Barnard household, 1925 New York Co., N.Y. (note 590).

⁶⁰³ *Manhattan and Bronx Residential Directory 1931* (New York: Manhattan and Bronx Directory Publishing Co., 1931), 64. *Polk's (Trow's) New York City Directory (Boroughs of Manhattan and Bronx) (N.Y.) Directory 1933-4* (note 527), 409. The Barnards have not been found listed in the 1930 census.

⁶⁰⁴ Louis Barnard death cert. (note 590).

⁶⁰⁵ Louis S. Barnard estate, New York Co., N.Y., Surrogate's Court probate file 722-1944.

⁶⁰⁶ Louis and Martha Barnard entries, "Interment Search," database, *Mount Carmel Cemetery* (note 571). Louis Barnard death cert. (note 590). The plot also includes children Amy and Sidney, and Sidney's wife, Claire; son Bertram and his wife, Sadye, are interred nearby.

⁶⁰⁷ This article will conclude with a bibliography of the three sisters' works.

NECROLOGY OF MEMBERS

H. Jean Bennett	5 March 2012
Cledith Don Bowyer Jr.	17 October 2008
Andrew Whitelaw Brink	25 November 2011
Sharon Cole	25 May 2011
Mrs. James H. Cropsey	15 April 2011
Coy Eklund	5 October 2008
Terry Garrison	2008
Richard Douglas Green	26 October 2011
Shirley A. Johnson	date unavailable
Franklin Joseph	3 July 2011
Ronald W. Keith	26 July 2011
Henry R. Kelly	2000
David H. Koss, Ph.D.	23 July 2011
Robert A. Law Jr.	28 October 2010
Barbara Platt	30 March 2011
James R. Rigsby	17 December 2010
Carol Robinson	19 October 2011
Eric V. D. Schweser	22 January 2011
George Chester Seward	15 February 2012
Elisabeth Swinson Sharp	26 July 2008
Steven W. Siegel	22 January 2012
Patricia Sloan	12 July 2011
Roberta Nelson Thomson	12 February 2012
Allen W. Trelease	15 July 2011
Stillman Foote Westbrook	5 October 2010
John Grenville Winslow, FGBS	15 September 2011